

	National	International
Incentive and regulatory framework	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Climate Change Act Independent Climate Change Commission Low carbon transmission plan or roadmap National cap and trade Carbon tax Portfolio regulation of energy companies Targeted tax incentives for private sector R and D Regulate emissions from vehicles Regulate other emissions Strengthen forest law to reduce deforestation Strengthen planning laws on housing design and location Decoupling utility profits from gross sales 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> New post-Kyoto international targets International cap and trade International carbon tax International standards for fuel efficiency and emissions Extend emissions targets to aviation and shipping Regulate trade (e.g. in forest products) New international treaties on water sharing
Public expenditure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increase R and D budget AMCs for renewable technologies Subsidise retro-fitting of buildings Subsidise new technologies (e.g. CCS) Subsidise renewables at domestic level Provide subsidies to offset fuel poverty Extend social protection for vulnerable groups Invest in strengthening critical infrastructure Invest in new infrastructure Subsidise insurance mechanisms Cut traditional fuel subsidies Improved extension and entrepreneurial education Education and consumer benchmarking 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fund N-S technology transfer Fund S-S cooperation Extend scope of CDM Regional risk facilities